

**Table S1.** Details of collection sites in Lufeng County, Yunnan Province, China.

Farm	Number of lairs	Total number of cattle	Exact coordinates			Straight stretch (m)
			Latitude (°N)	Longitude (°E)	Elevation (m a.s.l.)	
A	3	380	25.00	101.91	1,414	3,485 <sup>a)</sup>
B	2	200	25.03	101.90	1,386	

a) The straight distance between sites A and B was calculated by Vincenty's formulae, according to the latitudes and longitudes of the two sites.